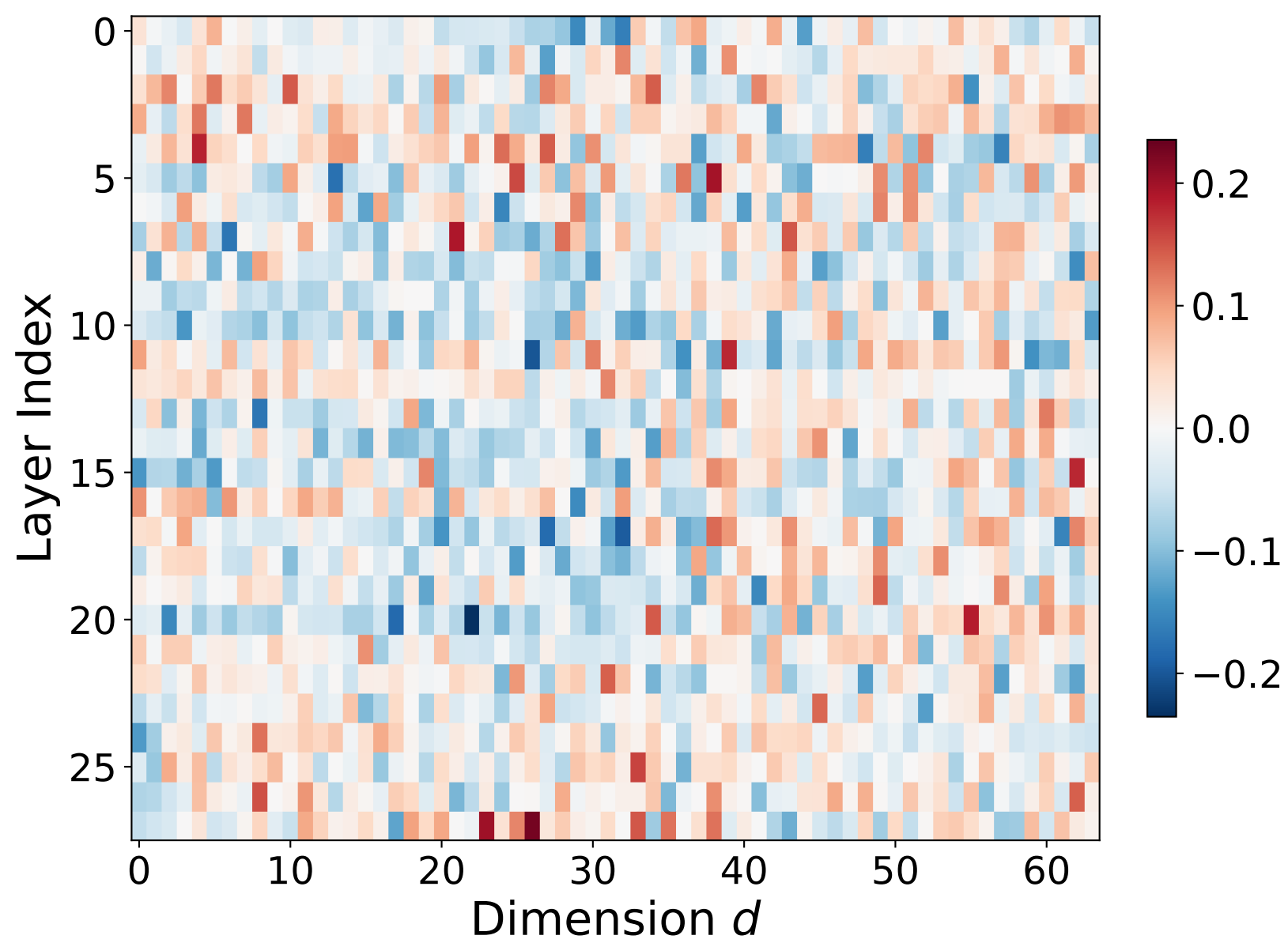
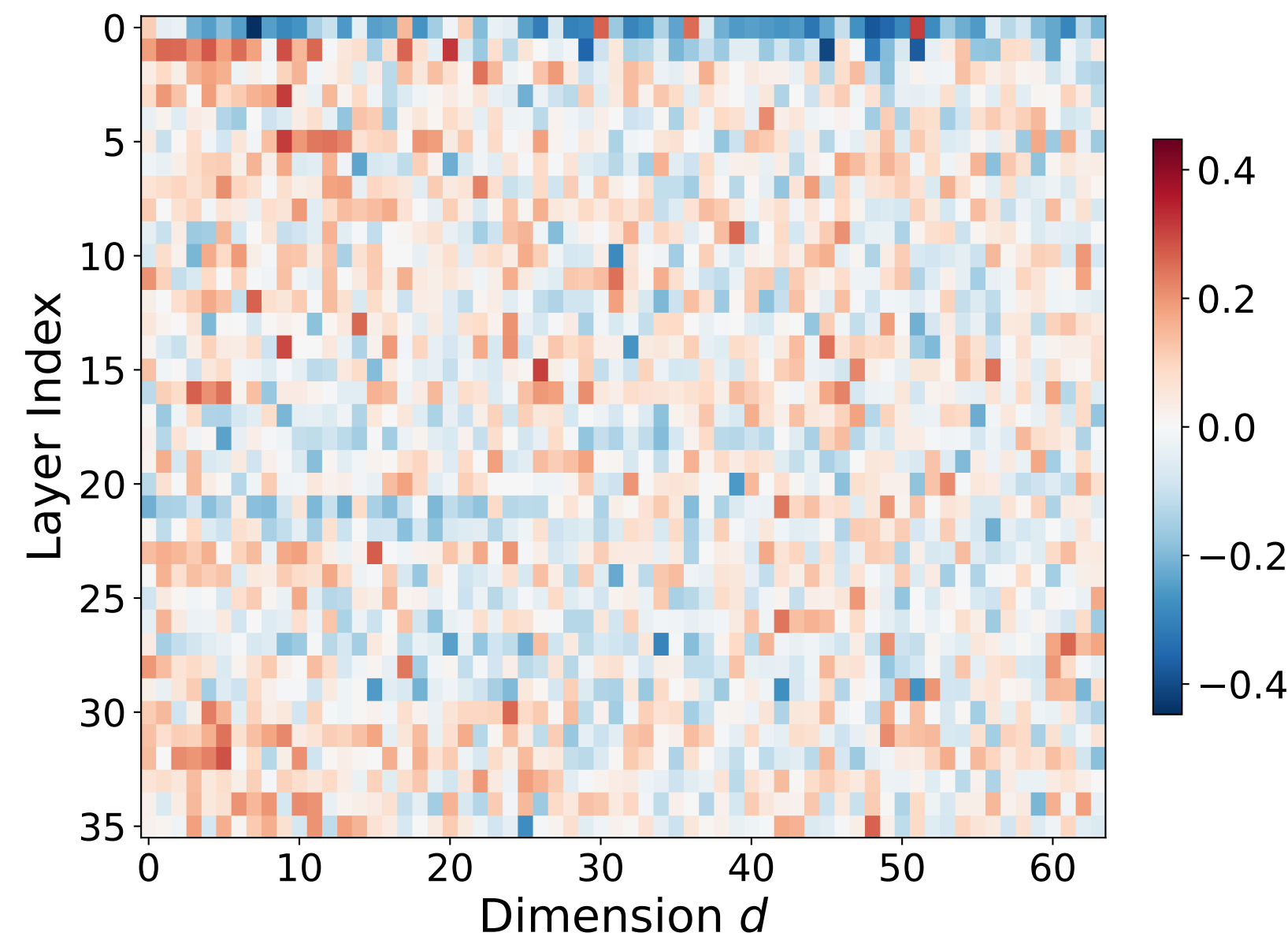
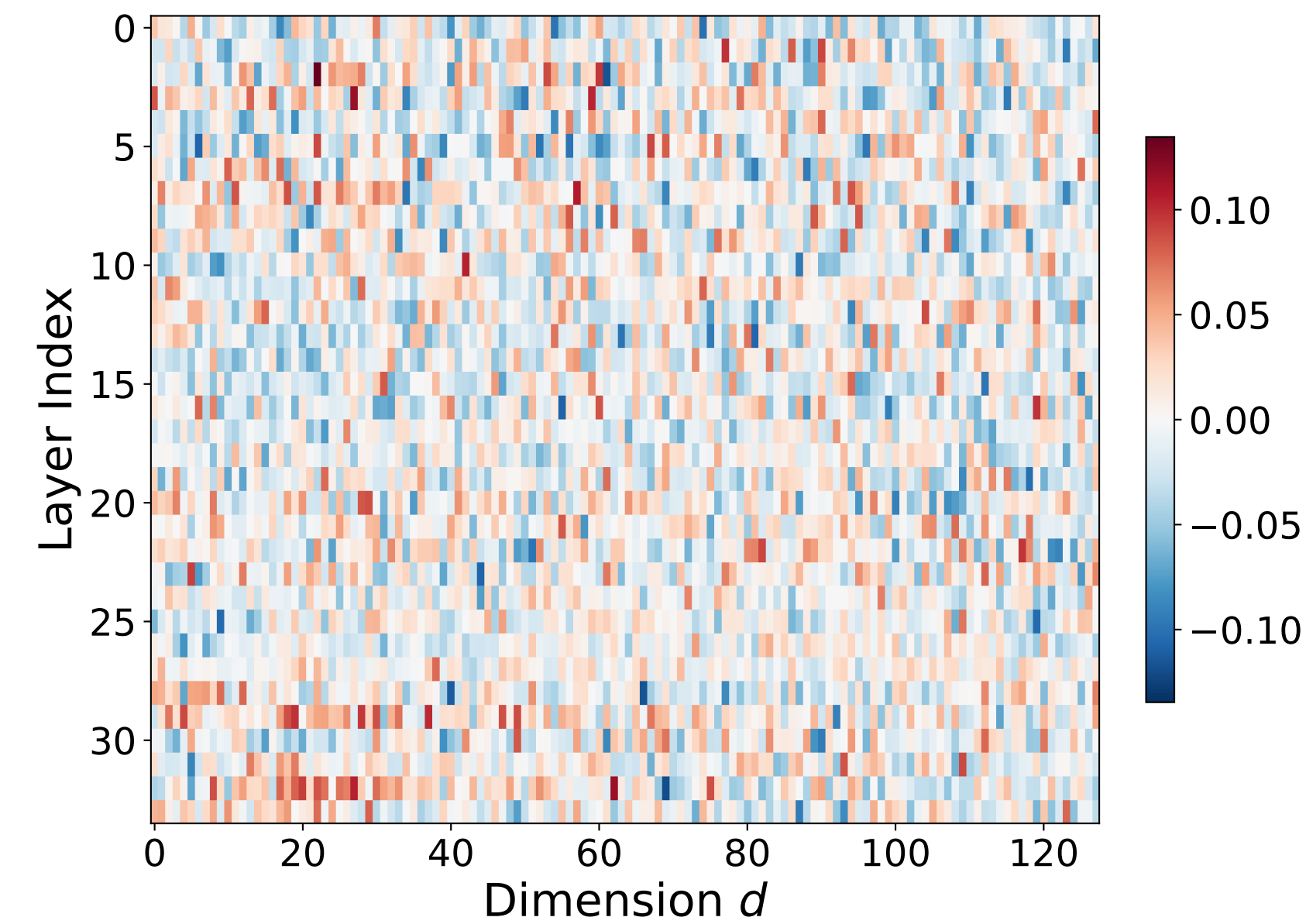
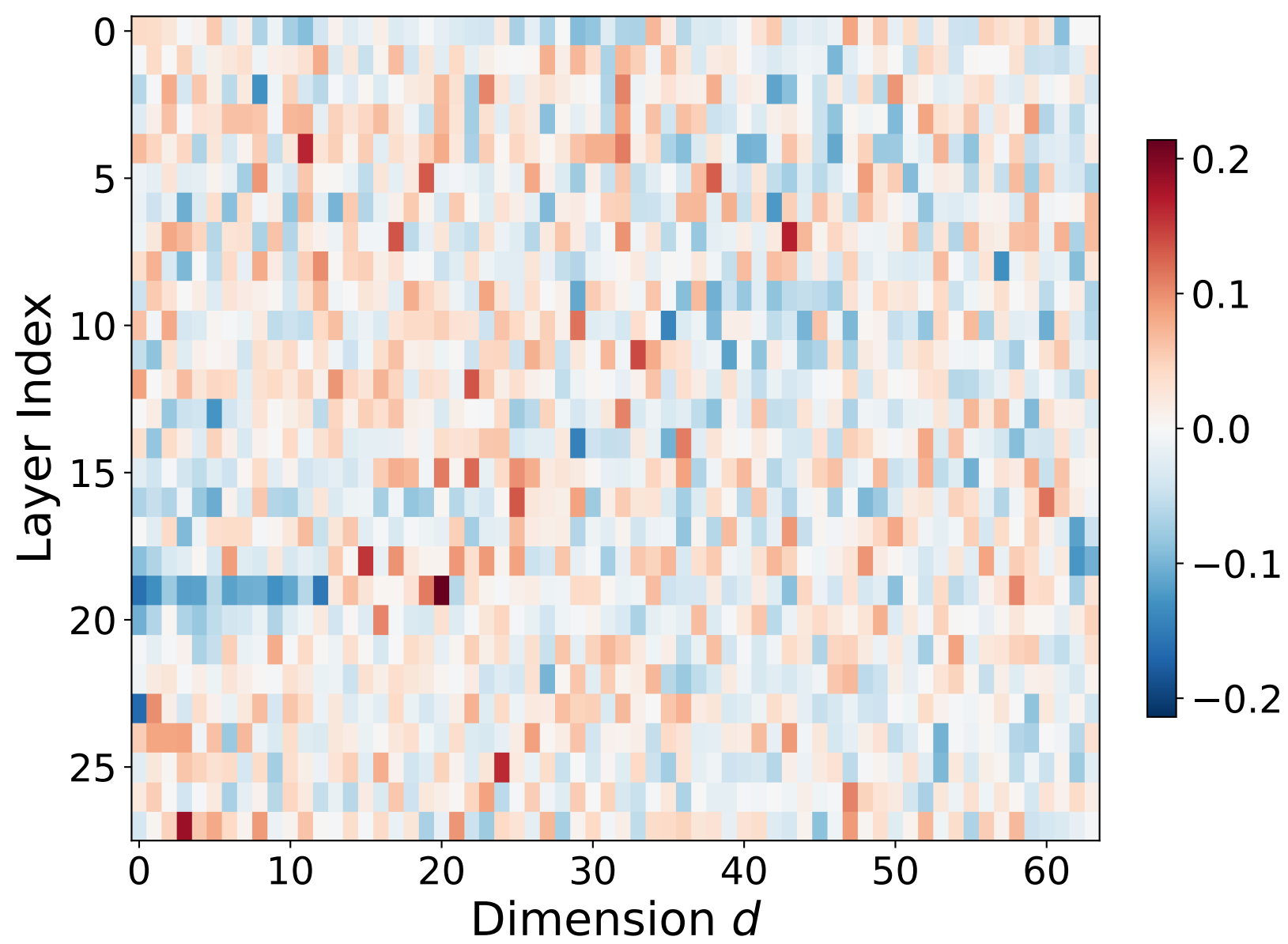
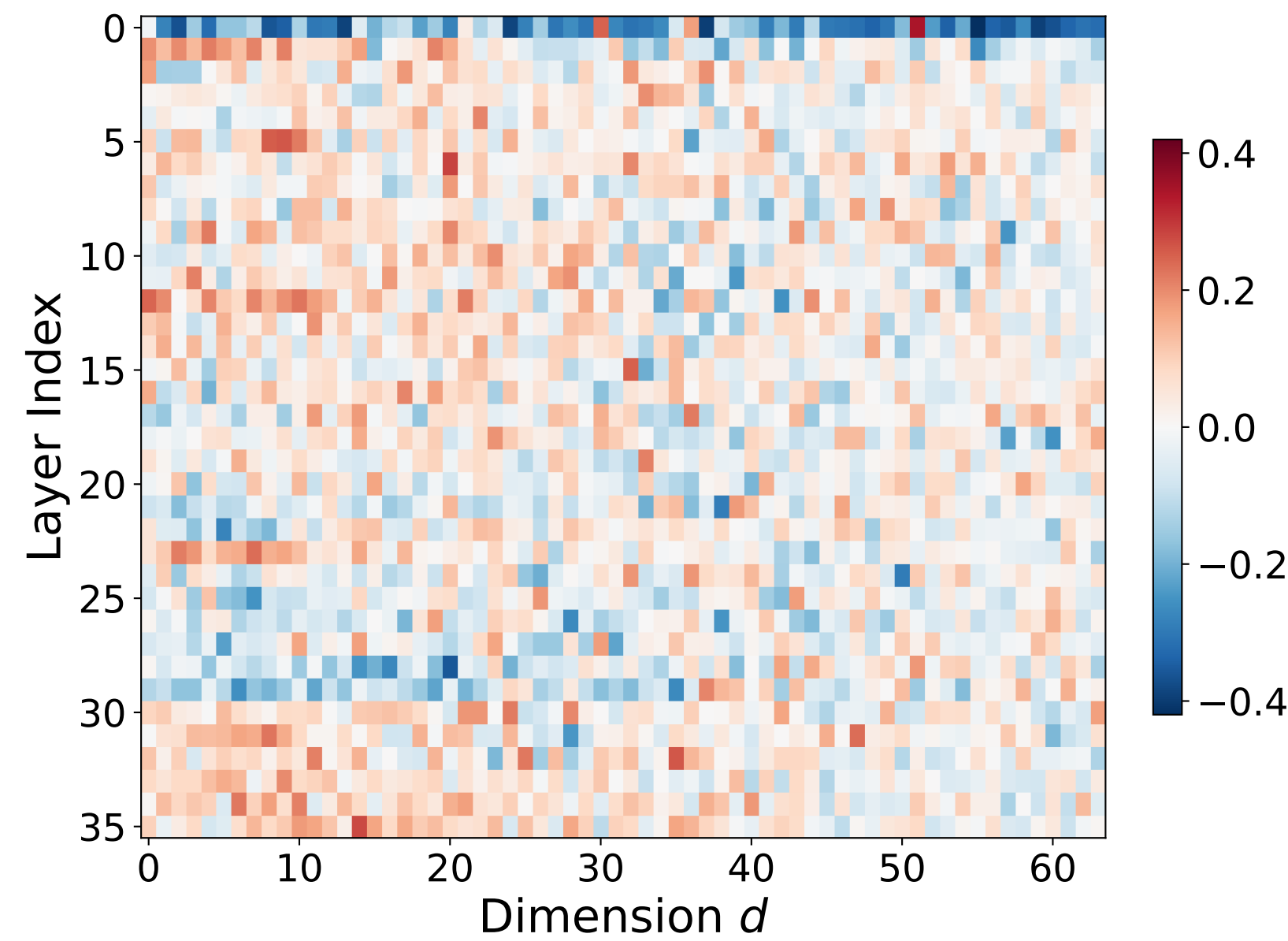


(a) Llama Common**(b) Qwen3 Common****(c) Gemma3 Common****(d) Llama Math****(e) Qwen3 Math****(f) Gemma3 Math**